



Conceptual framework and definitions

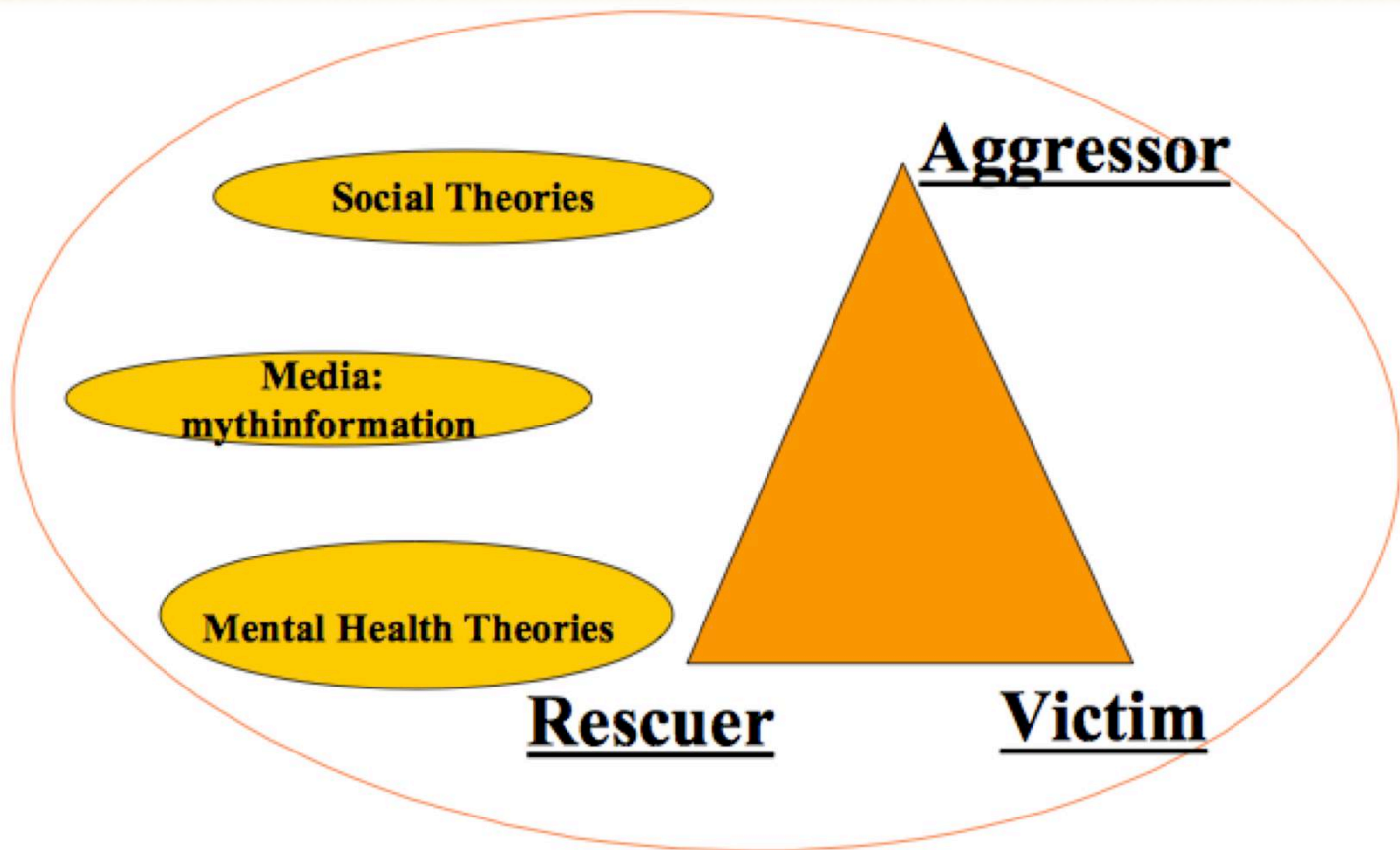


Stories and Narratives

- Narratives, centrality and well being
- Time, space and places for narratives
- Capacity to listen and offer personal narratives
- Narratives and needs
- Narratives and status
- Narratives and participation
- Meta-narratives



Constellation of violence





Needs and rights

- Continuity between needs and rights
- CRC as a system
- Survival, development, protection and participation
- Levels of identification and response
- Human rights based approach
- CRC in context



Needs and rights



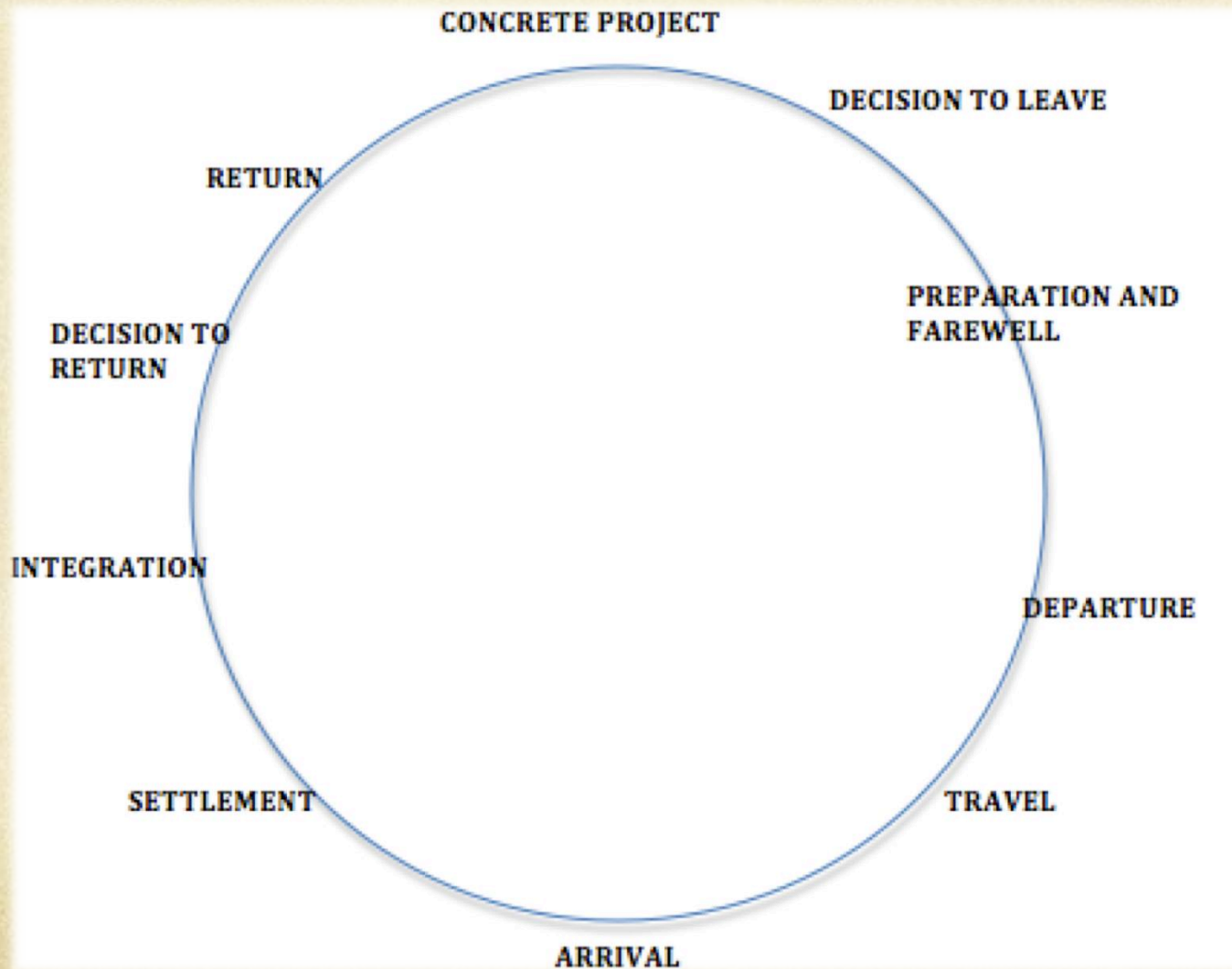


Migration Cycle

- Linear and circular readings of migration
- The person and the changing context
- Personal project, expectations, circumstances and response
- Phases of migration
- Personal story, vulnerabilities and resources



Migration Cycle





Coping styles

- Chaos, Control, Flexibility
- Self-image
- Social contacts
- Activities
- Perspectives
- General balance



Coping styles

	Shipwrecked	Frozen	Fighter	Explorer
Chaos	+++++	+	+	Full coherence
Control	External	External	Internal	Internal
Flexibility	Low	Low	High	Very high
Self-image	Devastated	Hibernated towards the past	Positive if orientated towards the outside world	Positive
Social contacts	No	Essentials with peers	Leading to practical results	Numerous and rich
Activities	No	Linked to traditions	Oriented towards results	Rich
Perspectives	No	On hold	Fulfilment of rights	Towards new experiences
Balance	Desperate	Neutral	Positive but...	Positive



Vulnerability and resilience

child vulnerability to exploitation and trafficking is understood as a multi-sectoral, ecological and rights-based concept. It refers to the limited chances of a child to fully exercise his or her rights as afforded under the Convention on the Rights of the Child. Vulnerability depends on the number and severity of infringements or violations that a child is or may be exposed to (the risk) as well as the child's resilience. Risk and resilience are understood according to an ecological model.



Vulnerability and resilience

<i>Levels</i>	INJURY, WOUND			RESILIENCE	ADVERSITY- ACTIVATED DEVELOPMENT (AAD)
	Ordinary Human Suffering	Distressful Psychological Reactions	Psychiatric Disorders, PTSD		
Individual					
Family					
Community					
Society/culture					



Trafficking

- "Trafficking in persons" shall mean the recruitment, transportation, transfer, harbouring or receipt of persons, by means of the threat or use of force or other forms of coercion, of abduction, of fraud, of deception, of the abuse of power or of a position of vulnerability or of the giving or receiving of payments or benefits to achieve the consent of a person having control over another person, for the purpose of exploitation. Exploitation shall include, at a minimum, the exploitation of the prostitution of others or other forms of sexual exploitation, forced labour or services, slavery or practices similar to slavery, servitude or the removal of organs... The consent of a victim of trafficking in persons to the intended exploitation set forth [above] shall be irrelevant where any of the means set forth [above] have been used.



Exploitation

- Child exploitation refers to the use of children for someone else's advantage, gratification or profit often resulting in unjust, cruel and harmful treatment of the child. These activities are to the detriment of the child's physical or mental health, education, moral or social-emotional development.



Abuse

- Abuse is a deliberate act of ill treatment that can harm or is likely to cause harm to a child's safety, well-being, dignity and development. Abuse includes all forms of physical, sexual, psychological or emotional ill treatment.



Neglect

- Deliberately, or through carelessness or negligence, failing to provide for, or secure for a child, their rights to physical safety and development.



Violence

“all forms of physical or mental violence, injury and abuse, neglect or negligent treatment, maltreatment or exploitation, including sexual abuse” as well as the definition used by WHO in the World Report on Violence and Health (2002): “the intentional use of physical force or power, threatened or actual, against a child, by an individual or group, that either results in or has a high likelihood of resulting in actual or potential harm to the child’s health, survival, development or dignity.”



Index of key concept

- Narratives
- Needs and rights
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- Migration cycle
- Coping styles (Chaos – control – flexibility)
- Cycle of contact
- Vulnerability and resilience (trauma)
- Constellation of violence
- Trafficking
- Exploitation, Abuse, Neglect, Violence